



阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

One day when I was 13, my family was working in the fields to clear away old brush when somehow the electric fence sparked (冒火星) and 41._____ a fire. We didn't see the fire 42._____ it had blocked the way to the only gate. I 43._____ to jump over the fence to safety but the fire was all around us, I could only watch in 44._____ as the flames continued to rise. Little did I know that my father had once been a(an) 45._____ and knew what to do. 46._____ with only a pump sprayer, buckets, and his boots, he 47._____ down to the nearby pond, filled the buckets and the sprayer, and began spraying the 48._____ while my older brother threw water with the buckets. Soon the wind 49._____, however, and with the Fire Department too far away to arrive in time, my father began to stomp (踩灭) out the flames as he moved to the 50._____, so that my family was able to move inch by inch toward the gate. 51._____ he arrived at the gate, he jumped into the truck, rolled up the windows, and drove 52._____ the fire. Then the fire was put out, and my mother was looking at my father with her 53. _____ eyes.

After that, my father began telling us about his days as a firefighter, and my brother and I became 54._____, asking him what other jobs he had done before he 55._____. Well, it turned out that he had done just about 56._____ except brain surgery!

He had been in the military as a carpenter, carpet layer, and electrician, and had built B2 bombers before being poisoned in an accident that had 57._____ him to retire. My father has a blood disorder as a result of that 58._____, but that hasn't stopped him from being a full-time electrician.

To all those people whose fathers have worked in the military and in other dangerous jobs, he 59._____ of them, and remember that someday their 60._____ might save your life.

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|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. prevented | B. permitted | C. witnessed | D. started |
| 42. A. because | B. unless | C. after | D. until |
| 43. A. wanted | B. managed | C. promised | D. happened |
| 44. A. anger | B. horror | C. excitement | D. embarrassment |
| 45. A. carpenter | B. electrician | C. firefighter | D. educator |
| 46. A. Armed | B. Satisfied | C. Shared | D. Identified |
| 47. A. slid | B. fell | C. dashed | D. Walked |
| 48. A. trees | B. grass | C. flames | D. flowers |



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|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 49. A. died off | B. took on | C. turned out | D. picked up |
| 50. A. fence | B. truck | C. furniture | D. bucket |
| 51. A. If | B. Once | C. Since | D. While |
| 52. A. through | B. away | C. over | D. across |
| 53. A. high | B. wide | C. fast | D. far |
| 54. A. curious | B. suspicious | C. concerned | D. anxious |
| 55. A. moved | B. resigned | C. retired | D. suffered |
| 56. A. everything | B. nothing | C. something | D. anything |
| 57. A. allowed | B. encouraged | C. invited | D. forced |
| 58. A. fire | B. accident | C. attempt | D. explanation |
| 59. A. afraid | B. proud | C. careful | D. ashamed |
| 60. A. culture | B. learning | C. skills | D. languages |



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解析:

41.答案:D. 上文说电子栅栏冒火星可见应该是引起火灾, A 选项阻止, B 选项允许, C 选项目击, D 选项开始, 只有 D 选项带进去符合句意。

42.答案: D. 考察固定搭配。not...until 直到才。根据句意可知, 直到通往唯一一个大门的路被堵上了, 他们才看到火。

43.答案: A. 根据上文。作者想要跳过栅栏到安全地带。B 选项 manage to do sth 成功做成某事 C 选项许诺 D 选项发生只有 A 选项符合句意。

44.答案: B. 联系上下文, 可知作者被火困住了, 此时应该很恐惧。A 选项生气, B 选项恐惧, C 选项兴奋, D 选项尴尬, 所以这道题正确答案为 B。

45.答案: C. 根据后文作者父亲在发生火灾以后知道应该怎么做, 所以作者之前应该当过消防员。A 选项木匠, B 选项电工, C 选项消防员, D 选项教育家。

46.答案: A. 考察固定搭配。armed with 用...武装起来, 配备...武器。这里指作者父亲拿着灭火的东西去灭火。

47.答案: C. 根据题意可知, 情况紧急, 父亲应当是冲向附近的水池, 答案选 C。

48.答案: C. 本题考查动宾搭配, spray 意为“喷射”, 对象应当是 flame 火焰。

49.答案: D. “however” 在句首, 表转折, 上文父亲儿子在灭火, 下文应是不利条件“风起了”。

50.答案: B. 下文中有复现“父亲跳上卡车”, 所以应该是父亲边踩灭火边向卡车移动, 答案选 B。

51.答案: B. 本题考查连词, 根据前后句关系, 应当是父亲一到达大门, 他就跳上卡车, once 意为“一旦”。

52.答案: A. 本题考查前后文逻辑, 父亲跳上卡车, 摇起窗户, 然后开车冲出去, 应选 A 穿过。

53.答案: B. 根据上下文, 火被扑灭了, 母亲吃惊地看着父亲, 答案选 B, 意为“睁大眼睛”。

54.答案: A. curious 好奇的, suspicious 怀疑的, concerned 有关的, 关心的, anxious 焦虑的, 根据语境, 我们对于父亲之前所做的其他工作比较好奇。

55.答案: C. move 移动, resign 辞职, retire 退休, suffer 遭受, 承受, 根据下文 retire 一词, 可得知。

56.答案: A. 根据下文 “...as a carpenter, carpet layer, and electrician” 可得知。

57.答案: D. allow 允许, encourage 鼓励, invite 邀请, force 强求, 根据语境可知 父亲因为遭遇一场事故, 不得不退休。

58.答案: B. 指代上文 accident.

59.答案: B. afraid 害怕的, proud 骄傲的, careful 小心的, ashamed 羞愧的, 根据下文“记住 有一天他们可能会拯救你们生命”得知, 父亲以他们为荣。

60. 答案: C. culture 文化, learning 学习, skill 技巧, languages 语言, 根据上文, 作者的父亲运用自己作为消防员时所掌握的技巧进行灭火。

第二节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下列材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式, 答案写在答题卡上。



Many of us wake up feeling 61 (tire) in the morning. Many of us ignore the problem as the day goes on, 62 (forget) that it might have a 63 (danger) effect. Society even glorifies "burning the candle at both ends" as 64 sign of our devotion to work and family.

Believe it 65 not, all this bad sleep has far-reaching consequences. We just do not give ourselves enough chances to sleep. A survey of over 74,000 people found 35 percent reported sleeping less than seven hours daily 66 average. Furthermore, the amount of sleep 67 (change) greatly over the past 15 years.

This lack of sleep can lead to many serious 68 (problem). One study found that 69 (simple) limiting yourself to six hours of sleep a night for two weeks had similar effects to staying up all night the night before, 70 could make you perform poorly on a timed attention task.

61.tired 考察词性转化, feel 为感官系动词, 后应接形容词。

62.forgetting 考察非谓语, 与本句主语 many of us 为主动关系。

63.dangerous 考察词性转化, 形容词修饰名词。

64.a 考察冠词, 固定搭配, 作为...的标志。

65.or 考察连词, 固定短语, 信不信由你。

66.on 考察介词, 固定搭配, 平均。

67.has changed 考察时态, 根据时间状语 over the past 15 years, 应用现在完成时。

68.problems 考察名词, many 修饰可数名词的复数。

69.simply 考察词性转化, 副词修饰动词 limit。

70.which 考察定语从句, 此处为非限制性定语从句, 用关系代词 which 指代前面的句子。

第二卷

第四部分写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (^), 并在其下面写出该加的词。



删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下面划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

Chinese is the world's most wildly spoken language. There are much different types of Chinese. For example, one type known as Mandarin, had almost a billion speakers. Outside of China, Chinese in some form is spoken Chinese communities worldwide. The different kinds of Chinese language use a same script. While someone from the north of China may need the speech of someone from the south interpreted, but it is not usually necessary to have written documents translating. In the early twenty century, a government language policy created Modern Standard Chinese, that is now the official language

解析:

71.much-many 根据 there are 和 types 是复数名词可知, much 修饰不可数名词, many 修饰可数名词

72.had-has 通篇是一般现在时, 主语是单数, 谓语动词用单三

73.spoken 后加 by. 根据翻译可知, 句意表达被动含义, 应用 by

74.a-the 这是表示特指的, 大家熟知的同样的稿本, the same 表示同样的

75.but 去掉 while...but...不能连用, while 引导状语从句, but 连接并列句, 两者不能同时使用

76.translating-translated have sth done,表示某事被做, 因此用 translated

77.twenty-twentieth 表示世纪的词前要加序数词

78.that-which 非限制性定语从句不能用 that

79.language-languages 前面有 one of + 名词, 名词要用复数形式

80.effectively-effective 形容词修饰名词, effective 修饰名词 communication, effectively 是副词

of China. It is one of the official language of the United Nations to develop more effectively communication.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

为增进中美学生友谊并加深对彼此文化的理解, 你校将与美国高中举办中美学生交流活动, 现面向全校学生招募活动志愿者。假如你是李华, 对此活动很感兴趣, 请根据下列要点写一封自荐信。

要点:

1.活动的主题;

2.自我介绍;



要求:

- 1.词数: 100 左右;
- 2.可合理增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Dear Sir or Madam,

I'm Li Hua, a middle school student from China. I read the announcement that you have posted on the Internet and I am interested in it, thus I'd like to take part in it.

The activity aims to strengthen the friendship between Chinese and American students as well as enhance the understanding of mutual culture, which is unquestionably not only entertaining but also instructive. I'm confident that I'm qualified for this position. On the one hand, I have a good command of English and have won several prizes in English contests. On the other hand, being an enthusiastic and outgoing person, I firmly believe that I can promote a better communication between us.

Should this application meet with your favorable consideration, I will do my utmost to my justify the confidence you response in me.

Your Sincerely,

Li Hua



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