



- A. Holding in your feelings may lead to unpleasant results.
- B. Bananas stay fresh longer when they are in a cupboard.
- C. Feelings will gradually disappear when you hold them in.
- D. It's good for your health to keep pleasant feelings inside.

31. What is the purpose of this passage?

- A. To tell us that people's feelings are like bananas in a cupboard.
- B. To give us some advice on how to express our feelings.
- C. To help us deal with feelings in a wise and proper way.
- D. To prove that it isn't always wise to express our feelings freely.

解析:

本文为说明文，作者通过类比人类和猫的情绪表达，让读者知道不要压抑自己的情感，好的坏的情绪都需要我们表达出来。

28. D。细节理解题。有原文 If the danger continues, the animal will do one of two things. It will protect itself, or it will run away as fast as it can.

29. B。细节理解题。原文 If we give way to our feelings and let them take over, we can get into trouble. 同意替换，由 give away 及 let them take over，可知，人类有时会因无法控制自己的情绪而陷入困境。

30. A。推理判断题。结合第四段最后一句，all feelings need to be expressed. 以及作者举得例子，我们知道，控制情绪可能导致不好的结果。

31. C。主旨大意题。作者通过类比人类和猫的情绪表达，让读者知道不要压抑自己的情感，好的坏的情绪都需要我们表达出来。作者写作目的是让大家去以一种明智的、正确的方式去表达我们的情绪。

D

Diamonds are considered as the most famous and valuable jewel in the world. The precious stone for its great value is believed to be the symbol of wealth. Diamonds were made as a result of great volcanic heat and pressure. When a volcano is active, it sometimes explodes and causes great damage to the nearby towns.

However, at the same time of such a disaster, diamonds were pushed towards the surface of the earth by a number of great volcanic explosions millions of years ago. Thus, it may be very likely to find a diamond after a volcano eruption.



Besides, diamonds are also found among the sand and stones of certain river beds, and in a few places on the floor of the sea, for they were washed down the mountain sides by the rain.

Diamonds are very rare. There are not many places that produce such precious things in the world. During the last century adventurers from Europe went to Brazil, because they had heard that there were diamonds in the River Amazon. Many of these early diamond miners died of illness or were lost forever in the great forests. But some returned home rich.

The earliest known diamonds were found in India many centuries ago. The most recent and exciting discoveries have been made in eastern Russia. But most of the world's diamonds now come from Congo, from Tanzania-----which has the largest diamond mine in the world and also from South Africa.

32. What do we know about diamonds according to the passage?

- A. Diamonds are always accompanied by volcano eruptions.
- B. Diamonds are created by volcano eruptions.
- C. Diamonds are considered as a sign of wealth.
- D. Diamonds could be always found in a few riverbanks.

33. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a famous place producing diamonds?

- A. Congo B. South Africa C. India D. Western Europe

34. What can we know from the third paragraph?

- A. Diamond mining can be dangerous for the miners.
- B. Brazil plays a more important role in diamond mining.
- C. River Amazon has no large diamond mines nowadays.
- D. Many miners returned home due to the risks in diamond mining.

35. What does the underlined sentence mean in the last paragraph?

- A. Eastern Russia has been famous for diamond mining for a long time.
- B. The diamond deposit in eastern Russia wasn't discovered until recently.
- C. Eastern Russia is not as important as African countries in diamond mining.
- D. The eastern part of Russia will replace all African countries in diamond mining.

解析:

本文为说明文，讲了钻石被认为是财富的象征，但获取钻石的过程却十分艰难，甚至会付出生命的



代价。

32. C。推理判断题。根据文章，A 选项与 D 选项表达过于绝对，B 选项未提及，因此选择 C 选项。

33. D。细节理解题。根据题干“famous place producing diamonds”定位到文章第四段，通过排除可知 D 项不是著名钻石产地。

34. A。推理判断题。根据文章第三段内容，B 项内容未提及，C 项推理过度，D 项表述错误，故选择 A 项。

35. B。词义猜测题。根据划线句子 The most recent and exciting discoveries have been made in eastern Russia 可知，俄罗斯东部已经有重大发现，分析选项可知 B 为正确答案。

第二节（共五小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，答案写在答题卡上。

When high temperatures are around the country, some things also go up. Here are four things expected to rise along with our desire to stay indoors and beat the heat.

① Sales of goods that keep you cool

Malls are high on the list of places where people often go for free air conditioning outside home in summer. 36

Goods related to keeping cool, like air conditions, fans or sun care items, are very popular.

② 37

Pests like stink bugs(椿象) grow fast during summer heat waves, and many agriculture experts are expecting a repeat of last year's outbreak that harmed fruit and crops, particularly on the East Coast.

③ Energy bills

38 With all those conditioners and fans working, it makes sense that energy bills will be higher than average. 39 “Not only are people going to have extremely high energy bills for July, it will also put increased stress on power plants, and we're going to see more air pollution because of it,” says Angela Fritz.

④ Violence

Heat waves may cause violence, right?



Not necessarily, says Richard Larrick, a researcher. He took a unique look at the relationship between violence and heat through baseball. Larrick and his research team examined 57, 294 Major League Baseball games taking place between 1962 and 2017 and found that while heat may increase violence, there always has to be a motive. “_____ 40 _____ Instead, heat affects a specific form of violence,” he said.

- A. Air pollution
- B. Pest population
- C. Rising heat is the expected response in any summer.
- D. Heat does not directly lead to more violence in general.
- E. More and more people are worried about their expenses.
- F. As more energy is used, air-quality problems may occur.
- G. So it's not a surprise that some sales jump during heat waves.

本文为说明文，主要讲了高温情况下可能发生的四种现象。

36. G. 根据空后内容 *Goods related to keeping cool, like air conditions, fans or sun care items, are very popular* 与选项中的 *some sales jump* 对应，故选 G。

37. B. 本题考查段落标题，故格式应与①③④对等。本段主要讲在夏季高温情况下，害虫数量增长加快。段落中的关键词 *grow fast, outbreak* 与选项中的 *population* 对应，故选 B。

38. E. 本题考查段首主旨句。根据空后内容 *it makes sense that energy bills will be higher than average* 可知，由于电费相较于平时上涨，人们会担忧支出问题，这与选项中的 *expense* 相应，故选 E。

39. F. 根据 39 空后内容可知，电量需求的加大直接导致发电站的压力加大，从而引发更多的环境污染，这与选项中的 *air-quality problems* 相对应，故选 F。

40. D. 根据 40 空空后关键词 *instead* 可知，前面的叙述应该是与 *violence* 相关的一种情况。选项中的关键词 *directly* 正是说明了高温并不会直接导致更多的暴力，故选 D。

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 55 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）



阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

One day when I was 13, my family was working in the fields to clear away old brush when somehow the electric fence sparked (冒火星) and 41._____ a fire. We didn't see the fire 42._____ it had blocked the way to the only gate. I 43._____ to jump over the fence to safety but the fire was all around us, I could only watch in 44._____ as the flames continued to rise. Little did I know that my father had once been a(an) 45._____ and knew what to do. 46._____ with only a pump sprayer, buckets, and his boots, he 47._____ down to the nearby pond, filled the buckets and the sprayer, and began spraying the 48._____ while my older brother threw water with the buckets. Soon the wind 49._____, however, and with the Fire Department too far away to arrive in time, my father began to stomp (踩灭) out the flames as he moved to the 50._____, so that my family was able to move inch by inch toward the gate. 51._____ he arrived at the gate, he jumped into the truck, rolled up the windows, and drove 52._____ the fire. Then the fire was put out, and my mother was looking at my father with her 53. _____ eyes.

After that, my father began telling us about his days as a firefighter, and my brother and I became 54._____, asking him what other jobs he had done before he 55._____. Well, it turned out that he had done just about 56._____ except brain surgery!

He had been in the military as a carpenter, carpet layer, and electrician, and had built B2 bombers before being poisoned in an accident that had 57._____ him to retire. My father has a blood disorder as a result of that 58._____, but that hasn't stopped him from being a full-time electrician.

To all those people whose fathers have worked in the military and in other dangerous jobs, he 59._____ of them, and remember that someday their 60._____ might save your life.

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| 41. A. prevented | B. permitted | C. witnessed | D. started |
| 42. A. because | B. unless | C. after | D. until |
| 43. A. wanted | B. managed | C. promised | D. happened |
| 44. A. anger | B. horror | C. excitement | D. embarrassment |
| 45. A. carpenter | B. electrician | C. firefighter | D. educator |
| 46. A. Armed | B. Satisfied | C. Shared | D. Identified |
| 47. A. slid | B. fell | C. dashed | D. Walked |
| 48. A. trees | B. grass | C. flames | D. flowers |