



## 太原市 2017-2018 年高一年级第一学期期末考试

### 英语试卷

第一节 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分。满分 10 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 答案写在答题卡上

16. — What do you think of WeChat payment?

— \_\_\_\_\_. I don't need to carry the wallet anymore.

A. It couldn't be better

B. You have got it right

C. You can't be serious

D. I couldn't agree more

16. 答案 A. 考察交际用语。根据后一句语境, 回答说: 特别棒。it couldn't be better 意为“好的不能再好了”。故选 A

17. Enough \_\_\_\_\_ shows that a balanced diet helps to avoid being overweight.

A. expression

B. exhibition

C. enjoyment

D. evidence

17. 答案 D. 考察名词词义辨析。A 意为“表达; 表情”, B 意为“展览”, C 意为“享受”, D 意为“证据”。根据句意“足够的证据显示: 均衡饮食帮助避免肥胖。”故选 D。

18. The delivery boy was punished because he \_\_\_\_\_ the arrival of the takeaway food.

A. put away

B. put off

C. put down

D. put out

18. 答案 B. 考察动词词组辨析。A 意为“放好, 存储”, B 意为“推迟”, C 意为“写下, 镇压, 压制”, D 意为“熄灭, 扑灭”根据句意“快递员因为送餐延迟而被惩罚。”故选 B。

19. You know how \_\_\_\_\_ it was to see the first snow in 2017! All my classmates were excited to have snowball fight.

A. delightful

B. awful

C. powerful

D. graceful

19. 答案 A. 考查形容词词义辨析。A“开心的”, B“糟糕的”, C“有力的”, D“优雅的”。根据句意“当看到 2017 年第一场雪的时候, 你知道我们有多开心吗?”故选 A。

20. Father \_\_\_\_\_ goes to the gym with me although he dislikes going there.

A. hardly

B. never

C. occasionally

D. rarely

20. 答案 C. 考察副词词义辨析。A“几乎不”, B“从不”, C“偶尔”, D“罕见地”根据句意: 虽然爸爸不喜欢去健身房, 但是他偶尔会陪我去。故选 C。

21. We were about to give it up \_\_\_\_\_ she came up with a good idea.

A. after

B. as

C. while

D. when

21. 答案 D. 考察连词辨析。根据句意“我们正准备放弃时, 她提出了一个好主意”。故选 D。

22. \_\_\_\_\_ get the low price on “Black Friday”, shoppers stand in line in the early morning.

A. In order that

B. So that

C. In order to

D. So as to

22. 答案 C. 考察连词辨析。根据句意: 为了在“黑色星期五”获得一个低的价格, 顾客们一大早就排起了长队”选项 C, D 均表示“为了”, D 选项不能位于句首, 故选 C。

23. A foreigner said he \_\_\_\_\_ the shared bicycles in China and he enjoyed the cycling a lot.







25. 答案 B. 考查过去完成时。根据句意“我（在过去）就已经读过这本书了，所以我知道故事情节”。故选 B。

I used to be a pretty organized person, because visible mess will lead to \_\_\_34\_\_\_ from normal life. \_\_\_35\_\_\_ since moving from an apartment into a house two years ago, I've changed. I have allowed mess to \_\_\_36\_\_\_. Just putting everything in a basement(地下室) or the closet is an easy job for me, but Kondo would call it “\_\_\_37\_\_\_” in her book. I was impressed by her words, “Keep only the things that speak to your heart.” So I decided to do some spring cleaning. I \_\_\_38\_\_\_ all my things into piles: clothing, books and paper. The first thing I wanted to Kondo was my books — setting them all out on the floor, touching them individually and keeping only those books that will make me \_\_\_39\_\_\_ to see on my shelves. After about two hours, I had \_\_\_40\_\_\_ three boxes of books to donate to





my local library. I saw quite clearly what I need in life.

- |                   |                 |                |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 26. A. gold       | B. spirit       | C. care        | D. home         |
| 27. A. modest     | B. famous       | C. ordinary    | D. clever       |
| 28. A. name       | B. shopping     | C. wait        | D. introduction |
| 29. A. never      | B. always       | C. still       | D. ever         |
| 30. A. nick       | B. first        | C. last        | D. funny        |
| 31. A. lifestyle  | B. fashion      | C. science     | D. health       |
| 32. A. pick up    | B. set up       | C. tidy up     | D. break up     |
| 33. A. business   | B. duty         | C. equipment   | D. event        |
| 34. A. excitement | B. agreement    | C. distraction | D. attraction   |
| 35. A. And        | B. But          | C. Or          | D. For          |
| 36. A. drop       | B. disappear    | C. grow        | D. change       |
| 37. A. fun        | B. lazy         | C. correct     | D. patient      |
| 38. A. mixed      | B. waved        | C. divided     | D. replaced     |
| 39. A. bored      | B. disappointed | C. happy       | D. surprised    |
| 40. A. split up   | B. pay for      | C. write down  | D. put aside    |

解析:

26. A 从前半句中的 If tidying up were an Olympic sport 和后句中的 the super well-organized expert 可以看出对应选择金牌。
27. B 从这一句后半句 a TV movie has been made about her 可以看出她是很出名的, 所以选择 famous。
28. C 从后半句的“因为很多人喜欢去预定她的服务”可以看出在她的等待清单里面。
29. A 由本句话如果你三心二意去打扫, 房间将不会整齐有序。表示否定用 never
30. C Marie Kondo 中 Kondo 是 last name 表示姓氏。
31. A 由上下文的话题 tidying up 可知她看的是关于生活方式方面的杂志
32. C 这句话介绍我在初中的时候整理书架。tidy up 收拾, 整理; pick up 捡起, 开车接某人; break up 分手; set up 建立, 所以根据上下文选择 tidy up。
33. A 从后文 from which she made money 可知这句话的意思是在 19 岁我开始了整理家务的业务, 可以选出 business
34. C 由本句话的 mess 可以选出看得见的脏乱容易让人分心。只有 C 具有否定意义。
35. B 由下文提到的 change, 以及地下室, 橱柜等知道后来我选择了更便捷的方式, 与前文经常整理形成对比
36. C 从 but 可以看出我允许脏乱的情况发生, 只有 grow 可以表达这样的文意。
37. B 本句话说放到地下室对我来说是 easy 的, 另外 but 表明了转折, 在作者看来是“懒”的行为。
38. C 考查 divide...into... 把.....划分成.....
39. C 根据文意作者只把让她开心的书放在书架上。
40. D 根据后文 donate the book to my local library 得到答案 put aside 表示把...放在一边, 保留; pay for 支





付; write down 写下; split up 分离. 都不符合

### 第三部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。注意: C 篇分 A、B 两种题型, A (易) 种题型为客观题, B (难) 种题型为主观题。

#### A

We offer great Sunday morning environments for all age groups each week to help you take care of your kids when you need to attend church. All services are provided by volunteer professionals. At the entrance, you have to fill in the form with the ID card information.

##### Nursery: (Birth up to age 2)

You can drop off your children in the Nursery Area at any time. Our child check-in system makes it simple and safe to help you take care of your children. Each time children receive a temporary name tag and you receive a secure number tag to match with it when you pick them up.

##### Pebble Park: (Age 2 to Kindergarten)

In this area, you can actually check in your children any time at any of our check-in stations. Preschool kids enjoy snacks and lots of fun activities in the indoor Pebble Park play area.

##### The Rock: (Grade 1 through 4)

Kids in elementary school learn through fun activities and small group time with their peers. Each week we share meaningful stories with them in a special classroom.

41. When picking up their kids at Nursery Area, parents need to show

- A. a kid's ID card
- B. an entrance ticket
- C. a secure number tag
- D. a temporary name tag

42. What do we know about the baby-sitting services?

- A. It only covers pre-school children.
- B. Kids are not allowed to eat here.
- C. Kids here can receive professional care.
- D. All age groups have to share the same play area.

解析:

41. 选 C 细节题 由 pick up 可以定位到文章第二段最后一句。通过 you received a secure number tag to match with it when you pick them up 可知, 选 C

42. 选 C 细节题, 可以通过选项定位。文章三和四段分别提到了 preschool kids 和 kids in elementary school, 因此 A 错。第三段最后一句提到 preschool kids enjoy snacks, 因此 B 错。由文章最后一段最后一句话, Each week we share meaningful stories with them in a special classroom 可知, 这里针对的是 kids in elementary school, 所以 D 错。因此选 C

#### B

Room Escape is a form of physical entertainment that takes place inside a locked room. Ways out differ from room to room. Team members are given a time limit to solve a mystery and escape the room. The idea came from







video games that required players to solve puzzles in one room before moving on to the next level. This game of Room Escape was created in Japan in 2007 and spread to the rest of the world soon. Nowadays people are crazy about it.

Escape room has two different styles: Norwegian and Japanese. In the Norwegian-style, players are locked inside a single-coloured room with several continuous puzzles. If you are good at math, it's likely to escape more easily. Japanese -style rooms often have a background story and are decorated colorfully to match the theme(主题), so players are required to use observational skills to escape the room.

Recently, some friends and I accepted the challenge of solving the mystery of Blackbeard's Cabin, a popular theme of Room Escape. The room took its name from a famous pirate of the early 18th century. Our goal was to find the key that would open Blackbeard's treasure box and unlock the room's door. It was exciting to see each team member using his or her personal skills to find clues(线索) and solve puzzles. Each time someone found a clue, we all gathered around to figure out what it meant. Before long we were able to solve the mystery, find the key to the treasure box and open the door. In the end, we discovered playing this game is just like our life, where communication and cooperation are keys that open most doors. In fact, it was the power of the group that gave us the key to success.

43. Which is TRUE about the game of Room Escape?

- A. It started in Japan and Norway.
- B. People are attracted by this challenging game.
- C. It can be an indoor or outdoor physical activity.
- D. The idea came from the story of a famous pirate.

44. What can be inferred from Paragraph 2?

- A. Players in both styles need typical abilities.
- B. Boys are definitely more interested in Norwegian-style.
- C. All players will find Japanese-style rooms more exciting.
- D. You can't play the games without the background and story.

45. What is the most important thing to succeed in the game of Room Escape?

- A. Teamwork.
- B. Math level.
- C. Personal skills
- D. Map-reading ability

解析:

43. B 据题目定位至文章第一段。第一句说密室逃脱发生在密封的室内, 可知 C 项错误。第五句说密室逃脱 2007 年创造于日本, 可知 A 项错误。第四句说这个想法来自于电子游戏, 可知 D 项错误。最后一句说现如今人们都很着迷于这款游戏可知 B 项正确。

44. A 据第二段第二句, 在挪威模式中, 玩家如果擅长数学, 有可能更容易逃走, 但并未说男孩子更擅长于数学, B 项错误。第四句说日本模式有背景故事并且会有装饰以搭配主题, 但并未说玩家会更加兴奋, C 项错误。第四句后面说玩家需要监察能力, 而前面说玩家擅长数学的话, 更容易逃走, 可知不管哪种模式都需要相关能力, 故正确答案应为 A 项。

45. A 据第三段倒数第二句, 作者说交流与合作是关键, 可知赢得游戏最重要的是团队合作。





## C

Kathy was knocked down by a tall boy running in the opposite direction in the hallway. "Watch it, Cripple!" the boy shouted. With an unfriendly smile on his face, the boy took hold of his right leg, following the way Kathy limped when she walked.

Ignore him, she told herself as she headed for her classroom. But at the end of the day, Kathy was still thinking about the tall boys' mean behaviour.

Back home at the dinner table that evening, Kathy was quiet when exciting news was shared by her mom. "There is a Christmas wish contest on the radio station," she announced, "Write a letter to Santa and you might win a prize."

A smile took hold of Kathy when the idea first came to her. Out came pencil and paper and Kathy went to work on her letter. "Dear Santa Claus," she begun. The rest of the family thought a 3-foot Barbie Doll would top Kathy's wish list. But this is what she wrote that night:

My name is Kathy. I am 9 years old. I have a problem at school. Can you help me, Santa? Kids laugh at me because of the way I walk and run. I have cerebral palsy. I just want one day when no one laughs at me.

When Kathy's letter arrived at the radio station, the manager read it carefully. He know cerebral palsy was a muscle disorder that might confuse the schoolmates of Kathy who didn't understand her disability. Soon Kathy and her letter to Santa drew tons of attention. A little girl asked for such a simple, yet remarkable Christmas gift----just one day without teasing! Suddenly envelopes addressed to Kathy arrived daily from all across the country. They came filled with holiday greetings and words of encouragement. Kathy did get her wish of a special day without teasing at her elementary school. Even the mayor explained that by daring to make such a simple wish, Kathy taught a universal lesson. "Everyone," said the mayor, "wants and deserves to be treated with respect, dignity and warmth."

(以下是 A 种题型)

46. What problem did Kathy have at school?

- A. She was not smart enough to get good grades.
- B. She was unwilling to communicate with others.
- C. She was often laughed at by other schoolmates.
- D. She didn't have a chance to join in the contest.

47. The underlined word "mean" in paragraph 2 can be replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. dishonest
- B. unkind
- C. unfamiliar
- D. informal

48. Why did Kathy keep quite at dinner that night?

- A. She wasn't outgoing.
- B. She was enjoying the meal.
- C. She was still upset.
- D. She was making a wish.

49. Who made Kathy's story known to more people?

- A. Her mother
- B. Santa Claus
- C. The radio manager
- D. The mayor

50. What does the story tell us?

- A. Never give up struggling at any times.
- B. Learn to protect yourself when teased.
- C. Letters are the best way to solve problems.
- D. Everyone needs to be treated with respect.







解析:

46.C.细节题。根据题干定位到第五自然段“I have a problem at school. Can you help me,Santa? Kids laugh at me because of the way I walk and run.”,可知答案为 C。

47.B.词义猜测题。根据第一然段”“Watch it, Cripple!” the boy shouted. With an unfriendly smile on his face, the boy took hold of his right leg, following the way Kathy limped when she walked.”小男孩出言不逊, 并且学 Kathy 走路, 可知答案为 B。

48.C.推理判断题。推理判断题。根据原文 “But at the end of the day, Kathy was still thinking about the tall boys’ mean behaviour. Back home at the dinner table that evening, Kathy was quiet when exciting news was shared by her mom.” 可知 Kathy 仍然在想那个男孩的事, 答案为 C。

49.C.推理判断题。根据最后一”When Kathy’s letter arrived at the radio station, the manager read it carefully. He know cerebral palsy was a muscle disorder that might confuse the schoolmates of Kathy who didn’t understand her disability. Soon Kathy and her letter to Santa drew tons of attention.”,可知是 the radio manager 将 Kathy 的故事让更多的人知道。

50.D.主旨大意题。根据最后一段”Kathy taught a universal lesson. “Everyone,” said the mayor, “wants and deserves to be treated with respect, dignity and warmth.”可知答案为 D。

(以下是 B 种题型)

46. Why did the tall boy laugh at Kathy?
47. How do people join in the Christmas Wish Contest?
48. What caused Kathy’s disability?
49. What was Kathy’s Christmas wish?
50. What did people do to support her?

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答案:

- 46.Because of the way Kathy walks and runs.
- 47.Write a letter to Santa Claus.
48. She has cerebral palsy, a muscle disorder, that causes her disability.
- 49.Just one day without teasing.
- 50.They wrote letters to Kathy to greet her and encourage her.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

Are you curious about going fishing or hiking in the woods? Experiencing nature is exciting. 51\_\_\_\_\_ It’s important to remember several basic rules if you don’t want to turn a pleasant outing into a disaster.

Be fully prepared for different weather. Before you set out, always get warm clothes and rain coats ready, just in case! This is especially true in the mountain areas. The weather is really changeable in high mountains.

52\_\_\_\_\_

Pack a map, a compass, and a flashlight in your bag. 53\_\_\_\_\_ Before you start your trip, study the map to





get familiar with the area you are going to. The flashlight is important if you do get lost. Many trips that start out in daylight will probably become nighttime adventures when people can't find their way.

54. Small cuts can be more serious when there is no doctor nearby.

Finally, tell people where you are going and when you plan to come back. That way, someone will go to search for you if troubles appear. 55.

- A. Bring enough medicine and know how to use it.
- B. Even experienced travelers are likely to get lost.
- C. This will increase your chance of being found quickly.
- D. But when you're doing this, always keep yourself safe.
- E. Sometimes you can experience two or three seasons in one day.

解析:

51.D. 根据横线前后的内容, 前文是说体验自然是令人兴奋的, 后文说如果不想把一次好的出游变成灾难, 所以中间应该填一个过渡句, 说明外出野游是危险的, 一定要注意安全。

52.E. 前文说在高山上的天气是无常的, E 选项具体解释, 有时候可能一天之内体验两到三个季节。

53.B. 这段文中说的地图, 指南针, 手电筒都是为了防止迷路准备的, 所以把 B 选项带进去合适, 有经验的旅游者都可能迷路, 外出野游一定要带好装备防止迷路。

54.A. 根据后文, 在出去游玩且没有医生在场的时候受伤很危险, 一定要带好足够的药, A 选项带进去符合意思。

55.C. C 选项 This 代指前文中的内容, 即外出游玩的时候要告诉别人你的行踪和计划, 如果发生意味方面别人

## 第四部分 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

The opening ceremony of Pingyao International Film Festival (PYIFF) 56. (take) place in Pingyao, a 2,700-year-old town in Shanxi Province, 57. October 28<sup>th</sup> this year. It is the 58. (five) international film festival in china. The event was started by Chinese director Jia Zhanglke, 59. was born in Fenyang, Shanxi. According to the 60. (introduce) of the festival, there were two special parts 61. (name) "crouching tiger" and "hidden dragon" in the festival. To the astonishment of film fans, Fan Bingbing, a Chinese actress, appeared at the opening ceremony, as the first PYIFF AMBASSADOR(大使). As 62. result, fans from home and abroad paid 63. (much) attention to the event than before. It is 64. (report) that the festival will greatly influence the local movie industry and the spread of 65. (it) culture.

