





- A. is good for                      B. is sure about                      C. is similar to
- (     ) 30. --- John, can you go to the welcoming party for Mr. Steen this afternoon.  
--- \_\_\_\_\_. I have to visit my grandparents with my parents.
- A. Yes, of course                      B. That's all right                      C. Sorry, I'm afraid not

### III. 补全对话(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

从方框中选出恰当的句子, 使对话内容完整、通顺, 并将其代表的字母标号填入相应的横线上。

James: Susan! I'm preparing for the talk this Friday. Do you have any idea about it?

Susan: 31. \_\_\_\_\_ Look! There's heavy haze(雾霾) today.

James: Yes. 32. \_\_\_\_\_ We have to wear face masks(口罩) when we go out.

Susan: Sounds terrible. It's really bad for our health.

James: 33. \_\_\_\_\_

Susan: We can plant more trees and drive less in life. "Green Travel, Green Life, Green Habits" can really help. 34. \_\_\_\_\_

James: That's right. It's everyone's duty to protect the environment.

Susan: I believe the classmates will like your sharing and play a part in saving the earth.

James: Oh, great. Thanks for your advice!

Susan: 35. \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Then what can we do?
- B. You are welcome.
- C. What about the air pollution?
- D. It's reported that PM 2.5 reaches a serious level now.
- E. And if we find out some pollution problems, we can call 12369.

### IV. 完形填空 ( 共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分 )

请阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

There was once a young man in a town. He liked puppets (木偶) so much that he became an apprentice (学徒) to a great puppet-maker. Sadly, the young man was not so clever, and people around him always said he had no \_\_\_36\_\_\_ for making puppets.

However, he enjoyed it so much that he worked day after day to \_\_\_37\_\_\_ his





skills. Though he was hard-working, they would always find something wrong with his puppets. The young man was \_\_\_38\_\_\_ but he wasn't going to give up. After thinking for a few days, he \_\_\_39\_\_\_ to spend all his time making just one kind of puppet. As long as he found a fault (缺陷) in puppet, he would throw it away and start again. Years passed, he was much \_\_\_40\_\_\_ at making puppets than any other apprentice, but he kept making improvements. Living \_\_\_41\_\_\_ that, the man wasn't making any money. Many people laughed at how poor he was.

By the time he was an old man, his puppet was \_\_\_42\_\_\_ wonderful. Finally, after so many years of work, he finish his puppet, and said, "\_\_\_43\_\_\_ wrong with it this time. It's perfect (完美的)". And for the first time in all those years, he didn't throw his puppet and felt so happy.

The man's name was Geppetto. \_\_\_44\_\_\_ he made the perfect puppet, he got more happiness than any other famous puppet-maker. His \_\_\_45\_\_\_ tells us how important it is to keep on something. So never give up the things you really enjoy.

- ( ) 36. A. mistake
- ( ) 37. A. improve
- ( ) 38. A. excited
- ( ) 39. A. decided
- ( ) 40. A. bigger
- ( ) 41. A. before
- ( ) 42. A. truly
- ( ) 43. A. Everything
- ( ) 44. A. So
- ( ) 45. A. future

- B. talent
- B. appear
- B. upset
- B. refused
- B. better
- B. than
- B. hardly
- B. Nothing
- B. Though
- B. advice
- C. ticket
- C. cover
- C. careless
- C. replied
- C. worse
- C. like
- C. quietly
- C. Something
- C. Because
- C. experience

V. 阅读理解(共 20 小题,A、 B、 C 三篇每小题 2 分, D 篇每小题 1 分, 满分 35 分)

A

请阅读 Mrs.Know 的微博内容,将五位网留言与她给出的建议相匹配。并将其字母标号填到题后的横线上。

Mrs. Know  
31 minutes ago

Hi, everyone! I'm Mrs. Know. Do you have any problems in your life? Well, tell me about them in the following. I'd like to help you by giving you some advice.





☆ Favorite	42	70	107
46. Lily: As a quiet girl, it is not easy for me to make new friends in the new school. I feel nobody notices me. <span style="float: right;">Reply Like</span>			
47. Li Lei: My bike was lost when I was shopping in <i>Meet all</i> . I didn't know what to do. <span style="float: right;">Reply Like</span>			
48. Wei Fang: Having a trip with my friends is my dream. But my parents care about my safety. They just can't stop worrying. <span style="float: right;">Reply Like</span>			
49. Steve: At night, my neighbor always plays the CDs too loud. I expect to fall asleep again but I am not able to sleep. How sad! <span style="float: right;">Reply Like</span>			
50. Sam: I can't understand why Eric just refused when I asked him to help me with my math. Isn't friendship more important? <span style="float: right;">Reply Like</span>			
A. You should visit your neighbor and have a talk with him seriously. Ask him to stop playing the CDs at night.			
B. Maybe he was really busy, or probably he was not able to help. Why not ask others for help? There is always someone who is ready to help you.			
C. Before starting your trip, it is better to get some advice from your parents. More importantly, they will tell you how to look after yourself better.			
D. Be friendly if you want to make more friends. Don't be too quiet. Try to talk to your classmates actively.			
E. Calling the police is the first choice when you lose something. They may help get your things back. Please describe the things you lost carefully.			

## B

请阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

It is usual to have a salad when an American has his meal. American people eat the salad before the main dish. A nice American thing is the salad bar. In restaurants of salad bars, the waiters do not bring you salad. You go to the salad bar and help yourself, usually eat as much as you want. You eat the salad while some people cook the main dish.

American people know how to choose from the menu (菜单). American menus look different, because they use some unusual words. For example, potatoes most often come to "French fries" or "baked potatoes". If you order a baked potato, the







“Why would I do that?” He replied

“Well, then you won't have to spend an hour here to transfer your money. You can also do your shopping online. Everything will be easier!” I said in excitement. He asked, “If I do that, I won't have to go out of the house?”

“Yes!” I said. I told him how groceries (杂货) can be **delivered** to our doors now. And we can buy everything we need by just staying at home.

However, he said, “Since I walked into this bank today, I have met four of my friends. I have much free time, so I like to come to the bank and meet different people. Two years ago, when I was in hospital, the store owner from whom I bought fruit came to see me. And when your mom fell down a few days ago, the bank manager saw her and helped her get to the hospital.”

He went on, “Why would I want to look at my computer all the time? I like to know the person around me. Does Amazon send bonds (情感纽带) and relationships, too?”

I didn't know what to say after hearing his words. My dad was right, of course. It's better for us to spend time with real people than computers.

( ) 56. The writer advised his father to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. transfer the money online
- B. go out of the house every day
- C. shop in the supermarket with him

( ) 57. The underlined word “**delivered**” probably means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 出售
- B. 拒绝
- C. 递送

( ) 58. \_\_\_\_\_ helped the writer's mother get to the hospital a few days ago

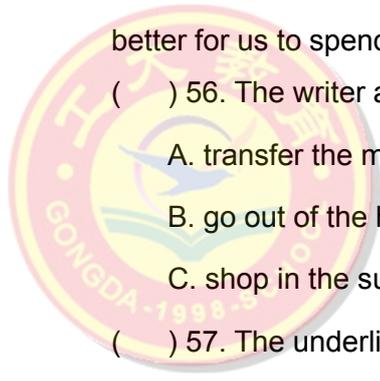
- A. The doctor
- B. The bank manager
- C. The fruit shop owner

( ) 59. From the passage, we can know that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the father could meet some friends in the bank
- B. the father liked to go to the store with the mother
- C. the father always felt bored when he went to the bank

( ) 60. The writer mainly wants to tell us that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. computers can always make our life easier



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- B. the son can't ask the father to do anything in life
- C. we should keep relationships with others in real life

D

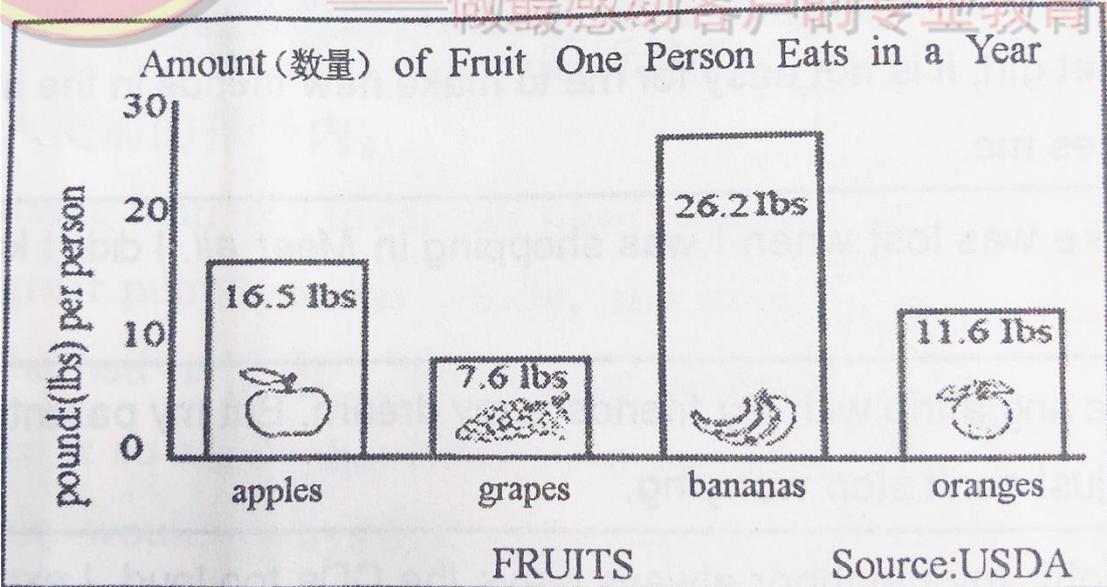
请阅读下面图文，根据图文内容回答问题。

Bananas are good snacks. They are not only sweet and delicious, but also easy to carry around, so you can take them anywhere. Best of all, bananas have different things that the human body needs!

Bananas grow best in warm places with lots of rain. They grow on plants that look like trees. The plants can grow as high as 30 feet. When they reach their full height, flowers grow out. These flowers produce(生产) bananas.

Two or three times each year, the plants produce fruit. Then after about three months, farmers will pick the bananas. At this time, they still aren't the sunny yellow color bananas. Then the green bananas are shipped to stores. **They** turn yellow along the way and are ready to be sold.

If you love bananas, you've got a lot of company(同伴). The first shipment of bananas arrived in the United States in 1876. After that, Americans showed great love for bananas. Until today, Americans still eat more bananas than any other fruit. We can see that clearly in the following chart.



61. Where do bananas grow best?  
\_\_\_\_\_

62. How many times do the plants produce fruit each year?





63. In the passage, the underlined word “they” refers to (指) “\_\_\_\_\_”.

64. Which is the second most popular fruit in America according to the chart?

65. Do you like eating bananas? Why or why not?

VI. 词汇运用 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分) 从 A,B 两题中任选一题作答)。

him	how	shapes	normal	took up	make
through	finally	although	looked forward to		

A. 用方框中所给单词或短语填空, 使短文完整, 通顺。每个单词或短语只能用一次。

Billy’s favorite color was orange. But he couldn’t see what orange looked like.

A month after he was born, his mother found that his eyes weren’t as 66. \_\_\_\_\_ as other babies’. “He is blind( 瞎的).” The doctor said. Even so, with the hope to help Billy learn about the world around 67. \_\_\_\_\_, his mother kept describing everything she saw for him.

Not just 68. \_\_\_\_\_ his mother’s words, Billy saw with his ears and hands to know the world, too. He had great hearing. “He probably can’t see 69. \_\_\_\_\_ or size of things, but he can notice many special sides of them,” said his mother.

70. \_\_\_\_\_ Billy lived in the dark, he always believed a dream would light up ( 点燃 ) his life. He found that he was interested in computer science. So he 71. \_\_\_\_\_ learning it at seven years old. As a young boy, he 72. \_\_\_\_\_ going to Stanford University some day. After he worked hard for years, Billy 73. \_\_\_\_\_ made his dream come true.

Many people wanted to find out 74. \_\_\_\_\_ he could get success. Billy replied, “Just move forward! And always believe you will be able to 75. \_\_\_\_\_ yourself better step by step.”

You cannot choose what you are given, but you can choose how you make use of it.

B. 用方框中所给单词或短语填空, 使短文完整, 通顺。每个单词或短语只能用一次。

he	with	touch	good	until	find	quick	write	teenager	person
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On December 14, 2017, the famous Chinese poet (诗人) Yu Guangzhong left this





world in Taiwan. The news made many people sad. “Mr. Yu’s poems often 66. \_\_\_\_\_ my heart when I read them...,” Mai Luoluo, a famous writer for 67. \_\_\_\_\_, said on Sina Weibo.

Yu was born in 1928 in Nanjing, Jiangsu. Then he moved to Taiwan 68. \_\_\_\_\_ his family in the 1950s. After that, he lived and worked there 69. \_\_\_\_\_ he died.

*Xiangchou (Nostalgia)* is Yu’s famous poem. People 70. \_\_\_\_\_ the poem easily if they open Chinese textbooks in senior high school. It is written from Yu’s 71. \_\_\_\_\_ experience. In it, he showed how much he missed the Chinese mainland when he was in Taiwan. The poem came out in 1971. It 72. \_\_\_\_\_ became popular with all Chinese around the world. Yu is also a great translator (翻译家). And he once translated English poet Siegfried Sassoon’s poem *In me, Past, Present, Future Meet* into Chinese. Most of people think it is the 73. \_\_\_\_\_ translation of all. The famous line “心有猛虎，细嗅蔷薇” just comes from his translation.

Yu spent all 74. \_\_\_\_\_ life on the things he liked. Once he said, “Just because of my passion (热情) for the Chinese language, I always try my best 75. \_\_\_\_\_ something.” He then added that his love for his mother and his motherland made this passion forever. Let’s remember this great man.

## VII. 书面表达 (满分 10 分)

春晚歌曲《我和 2035 有个约》里唱到：“奇迹不断地涌现，期待那时再相见，我和 2035 有个约，约在欢呼雀跃那一天，我亲爱的祖国更加美丽和谐，昂扬屹立新世界。”亲爱的同学们，你想像过未来的生活是什么样子吗？2035 年的你又会做着怎样的事情？请你畅想未来，为我们描述一下 2035 年你的生活吧。

词数要求：60 词左右。

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## 太原市 2018-2019 学年第一学期八年级期末考试英语解析

### I. 听力

1-5 BABAC    6-10 ABCCB    11-15 CACCA

16. invite    17. traditional    18. certainly    19. piece    20. during

### II. 单项选择

21. 【答案】C

【解析】enjoy oneself 玩得开心，过得愉快。主语是 people,为复数，所以选 C.

22. 【答案】A

【解析】event 事件；promise 承诺；exam 考试。“世界杯是 2018 年的大事。”选 event.

23. 【答案】A

【解析】金庸非常伟大，很多人相信在武侠小说界没有人能超越他的位置。选 believe。

24. 【答案】B

【解析】下文 “I’m sorry” 为道歉，所以此处应该是 dangerous，危险的。wonderful 极棒的；understanding 善解人意的。

25. 【答案】B

【解析】quickly 迅速地；probably 很有可能地；easily 容易地。艺术考试马上就要来了，他可能在音乐教室练习唱歌。所以选 probably。

26. 【答案】B

【解析】考察介词。with 和，伴随；without 无，没有；after 在...之后（时间）。句意为没有别人的帮助我们很难成功。

27. 【答案】A

【解析】if 如果；unless 除非；so 因此。此处句意为如果用心，没有什么困难的。

28. 【答案】A

【解析】考查动词短语。turn down 拒绝，调小（音量）；write down 写下，记下；look for 寻找。下文为 Karen 要照顾她的弟弟，所以她拒绝了邀请。选 A。

29. 【答案】B

【解析】考查动词短语。be good for 对...有好处；be sure about 肯定，确定；be similar to 与...相似。被是所有人都确定自己的未来。选 B。

30. 【答案】C





【解析】由后文“我要和父母一起去拜访祖父母。”可知，此处拒绝了邀请。所以选C。

### III. 补全对话

31. 【答案】C

【解析】根据前后文可知，此处为提出建议。提出建议用 what about 或 how about。

32. 【答案】D

【解析】前文中提到有雾霾，后文中建议戴口罩。所以此处应该问谈论雾霾。

33. 【答案】A

【解析】上文中提到戴口罩对我们的健康有影响。所以此处为询问 Then what can we do? 关键词在 then, 那么。

34. 【答案】E

【解析】下文中肯定保护环境，人人有责。所以上文中应与人人保护环境有关。选E。

35. 【答案】B

【解析】回答感谢，用 You're welcome. 不用谢。

### IV. 完形填空

文章讲述了一个叫 Geppetto 的人学做木偶的故事。虽然一开始他并不聪明也没有天分，但是经过不懈努力，他终于制作出了最完美的木偶。

36. 【答案】B

【解析】名词辨析。根据上下文可知，“这个年轻人不太聪明，周围的人总说他没有做木偶的天分。”选 talent。

37. 【答案】A

【解析】动词辨析。improve his skills 提高他的技术。appear 出现；cover 覆盖。

38. 【答案】B

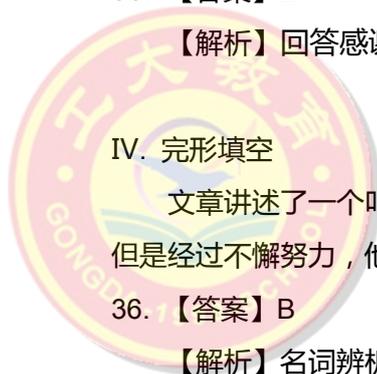
【解析】形容词辨析。“这个年轻人很沮丧但是他没打算放弃。”根据上文 Though he was hard-working, they would always find something wrong with his puppets 可知选 upset。

39. 【答案】A

【解析】动词辨析。“经过几天思考之后，他决定花费所有精力只制作一种木偶。”根据上文 after thinking 可知他做出了决定，选 decide。

40. 【答案】B

【解析】形容词比较级。“几年过去了，他比其他学徒都更擅长做木偶。”be good at 擅长于，根据句意选择 better。



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41. 【答案】 C

【解析】连词辨析。“过着这样子的生活，这个人挣不到任何钱。” like 像...一样。

42. 【答案】 A

【解析】副词辨析。truly 真实地，确实地；hardly 不得不；quietly 安静地，平静地。“到他年迈的时候，他做的木偶确实很棒”。

43. 【答案】 B

【解析】复合不定代词辨析。“这次没有任何问题了，它是完美的”。

44. 【答案】 C

【解析】连词辨析。“因为他做出了最完美的木偶，他比其他著名的木偶制作者获得了更多的快乐”。

45. 【答案】 C

【解析】名词辨析。experience 经历。

## V. 阅读理解

A

46. 【答案】 D

【解析】根据句意及关键词 make new friends 和 quiet 可知 Lily 得到的建议是 D。

47. 【答案】 E

【解析】根据句意及关键词 lost 可知 Li Lei 得到的建议是 E，丢失物品后应第一时间找警察。

48. 【答案】 C

【解析】根据句意及关键词 trip, parents 可知 Wei Fang 得到的建议是 C。

49. 【答案】 A

【解析】根据句意及关键词 neighbor 和 CD 可知 Steve 得到的建议是 A。

50. 【答案】 B

【解析】根据句意及关键词 help 可知 Sam 得到的建议是 B。

## B

51. 【答案】 A

【解析】全文讲的是关于美国人的饮食习惯，所以答案选择 A。

52. 【答案】 C

【解析】定位到第一段的第三句 In restaurants of salad bars, the waiters do not bring you salad. You go to the salad bar and help yourself, usually eat as





much as you want. 得知选择 C。

53. 【答案】 B

【解析】 定位到第二段最后一句 Very often, vegetables don't come with the meal, and you have to pay extra money for them. 选择 B

54. 【答案】 C

【解析】 定位到最后一段首句 if you can't finish your meal, you can put the rest in a "doggy bag" and take it home. 选择 C。

55. 【答案】 A

【解析】 全文讲得是关于饮食的所以应该是在 a life magazine 可以看到，B 选项故事书和 C 选项运动书都不合理。

56. 【答案】 A

【解析】 定位到第一段第二句话 I asked him, "Dad, why not use online banking?" 可知选择 A。

57. 【答案】 C

【解析】 定位到第四段 I told him how groceries (杂货) can be **delivered** to our doors now. 可知在这里是“我告诉他现在杂货如何能够被递送到家里”。选择 C。

58. 【答案】 B

【解析】 定位到五段最后一句 And when your mom fell down a few days ago, the bank manager saw her and helped her get to the hospital.

59. 【答案】 A

【解析】 定位到五段 However, he said, "Since I walked into this bank today, I have



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met four of my friends.

60. 【答案】 C

【解析】 倒数的第一段和第二段可以看出选择 C。

D

61. Bananas grow best in warm places with lots of rain. / In warm places with lots of rain.

62. Two or three times each year.

63. (the) green bananas.

64. Apples.

65. 开放性问题，言之有理即可。

## VI. 词汇运用

A

66. normal

【解析】 : as ...as 中间加形容词或副词原级。不像其他孩子的眼睛一样正常。

67. him

【解析】 : 介词后加宾格，他周围的世界。

68. through

【解析】 : 通过，不仅仅通过他妈妈的话语。

69. shapes

【解析】 : 形状或大小

70. Although

【解析】 : 尽管，表示转折。

71. took up

【解析】 : take up doing sth. 开始从事做某事，用过去式。

72. looked forward to

【解析】 : look forward to doing sth 期望，期待做某事，用过去式。

73. finally

【解析】 : 最终实现了他的梦想， finally 副词来修饰动词 made .

74. how

【解析】 : 他怎么取得成功。

75. make

【解析】 : be able to 能够后面加动词原形，让你自己变得更好。



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B

66. touch

【解析】“触动；使……，句子中时态为一般现在时。”

67. teenagers

【解析】“青少年”，这里指“在青少年中出名的作家”

68. with

【解析】“和……一起”，表示伴随，这里指“他和家人一起搬去了台湾。”

69. until

【解析】“到……为止”，这里指“他在台湾居住工作，直到去世。”

70. will find

【解析】在条件状语从句中，要遵循“主将从现”，if 引导的条件状语从句用了一般现在时，主句要用一般将来时。

71. personal

【解析】“个人的”，这里指“余光中个人的经历。”

72. quickly

【解析】形容词 become，quick 要变成副词形式 quickly.

73. best

【解析】句子末尾有 of all 表范围，前面有定冠词 the，要用 good 的最高级 best

74. his

【解析】名词前要用形容词性物主代词，表示“他的”

75. to write

【解析】固定搭配：try one's best to do sth. 尽全力去做某事

## VII. 书面表达

One possible version:

It is really hard to imagine what my life will be like in the year 2035, but I'm sure it will be greatly different from what it is now.

I will be a computer programmer and live in a glass house. All my work will be done online at home. I will have two robots and they will help me with all the housework. They will cook the meals, do the cleaning and even be able to be my



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driver. In my free time, I will travel all over the world by high-speed train and it will be faster than the plane. In order to save paper and protect the environment, I will only read e-books.

I think my life in 2035 is not a dream.

评分说明:

9-10分: 包含了所有提示要点,能按要求适当发挥,内容丰富。应用了较丰富的语言结构和词汇,用词准确,句子通顺,行文连贯,表达清楚,有或有个别语言错误,具备较强的语言应用能力。

7-8分: 包含了所有提示要点,有一定的发挥,但内容欠丰富。应用的语言结构和词汇能满足任务要求,句子较通顺,表达较清楚,有少量语言错误。

5-6分: 漏掉了一个提示要点或只是简单说明要点,内容不够丰富得体。语言表达简单,行文不够连贯,句子不够通顺,有部分语言错误。

3-4分: 所写内容明显偏离要点,内容过少。语言不规范,句子不条理,行文不连贯,语言错误较多。

0-2分: 未完成所规定的任务或所写内容与要求几乎无关,内容杂乱,不知所云。语言很不通顺,用词很不准确,错误过多,几乎难以读懂。



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